

1. Calculate the following integrals using the Dirac Delta Function  $\delta(x)$ :

$$I_1 = \int_0^2 \delta(x^2 - x - 1) dx$$

$$I_2 = \int_{-30}^{30} \delta(\cos x) dx$$

$$I_3 = \int_0^\pi \delta(\cos x) e^{ix} dx$$

$$I_4 = \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} \delta(\sin x) e^{ix} dx \quad \text{and} \quad I_5 = \int_0^2 \delta(x^2 - 1)(3x^2 - 1) dx$$

2. Calculate for the Gauß and for the Lorentz distribution functions of random variable  $x$ , the expectation values and the standard deviation.

Gauß 
$$w_G(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-x_0)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)$$

Lorentz(Cauchy) 
$$w_L(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{\sigma}{(x-x_0)^2 + \sigma^2}$$

Check if the given distribution functions can be normalized. What is the full width at half maximum  $x_{1/2}$  of the two functions?

3. Calculate for the Maxwell velocity distribution at given temperature  $T$

$$w(v) = 4\pi v^2 \left(\frac{m}{2\pi kT}\right)^{3/2} \exp\left(-\frac{mv^2}{2kT}\right)$$

the average of the squared velocity  $\langle v^2 \rangle$  and of the kinetic energy  $\langle \varepsilon_{kin} \rangle$  of a molecule of mass  $m$ !

4. What are the expectation value and the standard deviation for an ordinary ideal dice (perfect hexahedron)? What are the values when dicing with a regular octahedron (composed of 8 regular triangular faces) and a regular dodecahedron (composed of 12 regular pentagonal faces) on which the numbers from 1 to 8 and from 1 to 12 are marked respectively?