

The DESY-Saxony Cooperation

Original Idea, Current State, Expectations, Next Steps

Prof. Dr. David Rafaja Institute of Materials Science rafaja@iww.tu-freiberg.de





Education and Research in Saxony







2 Senckenberg Institutes Dresden, Görlitz

4 Universities

- TU Chemnitz
- TU Dresden
- TU Bergakademie Freiberg
- University Leipzig

7 Max Planck Institutes

CPFS, PKS, MIS CBG, EVA, CBS, CSBD

7 Helmholtz Centres

HZDR, HIF, UFZ HI-MAG, CASUS, DKFZ, NCT

8 Leibniz Institutes

IFW, IOM, IPF GWZO, DI, IfL, IÖR, TROPOS

5 Universities of Applied Sciences

- HTW Dresden
- HTWK Leipzig
- FH Mittweida
- FH Zittau/Görlitz
- FH Zwickau

14 Fraunhofer Institutes

IKTS, IWS, IFAM, FEP, IPMS, ENAS, IWU, THM EAS/IIS, IVI, IVV, ASSID/IZM, IMW, IZI



Main Research Topics



Chemistry

Physics

Materials Science

Biotechnology

Mechanical Engineering

Neuroscience

Medical Engineering

Environmental Research

Microelectronics

Nanotechnology

Thin Film Technology

Photovoltaics

Batteries

Metal-organic frameworks

Shape memory & high entropy alloys

Lightweight materials

Environmental Technologies

Raw Materials



Understanding the physical and chemical mechanisms in matters using *in situ* and *in operando s*ynchrotron experiments

for holistic materials design

New materials for

Energy harvesting and storage

Microelectronics and optoelectronics

Lightweight construction

High-temperature applications and extreme conditions

Processes

Synthesis (incl. crystal/thin film growth,

HT/HP processes)

Functionalization (incl. thermal and thermomechanical processes)

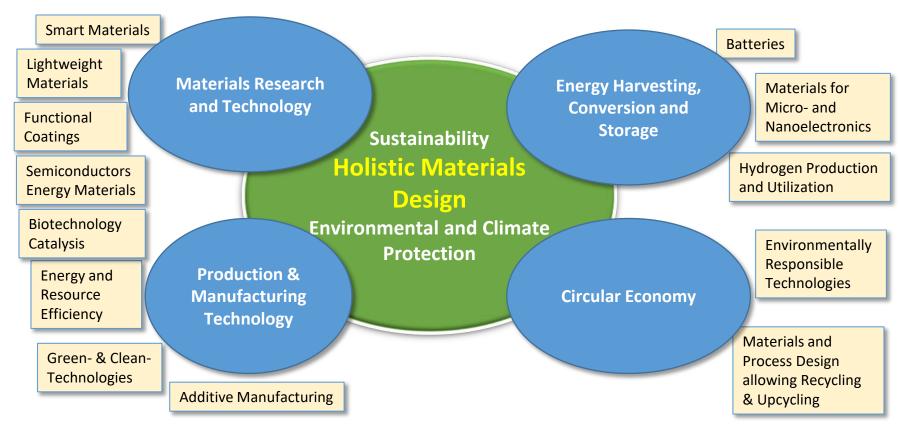
Production (incl. additive manufacturing)

Behaviour during application

Recycling & upcycling



Research Topics

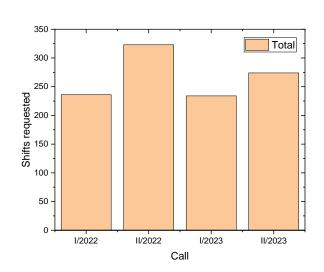


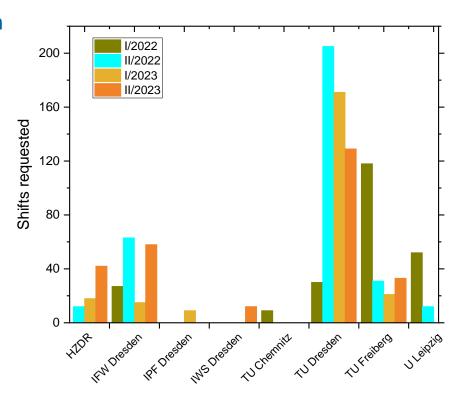


Need for Synchrotron Experiments

Approximately 30 research groups from Saxony are active at PETRA III/DESY.

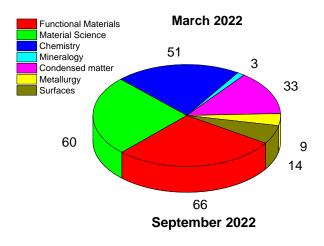
Shifts requested \approx 280 per call Beamtime requested \approx 2240 h/call

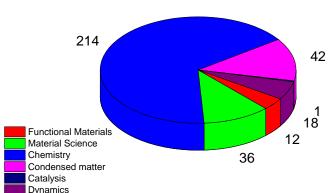




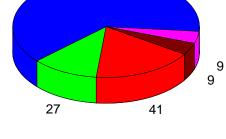


Fields of Research (requested shifts)

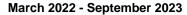


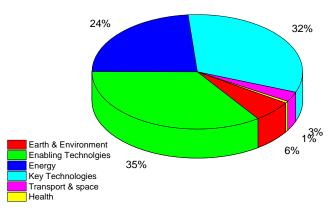


Functional Materials Material Science Chemistry Condensed matter Energy



March 2023







Priority Access – Swedish Model

For users from Saxony, priority access of **1400** h per year is planned (vs. 2240 h/a requested). The first **700** h were reserved for the run period **2022-II** (16.08.2022 – 18.12.2022).

Applicable beamlines:

- Users from Saxony can apply for **all PETRA III beamlines** (for P12, P13 and P14 via the EMBL web page).

Beamtime

- is awarded by excellence and/or by priority.

Access by excellence

- is **possible for all beamlines**, independent of the availability of the priority access.

Access by priority

- is only possible for the beamlines owned by DESY. For beamlines not fully owned by DESY, the allotment of the prioritized beam time may be smaller.



Priority Access

DESY contingents

```
P01 : 50 %
              P04 : 100 %
                            P09 : 100 %
                                          P21.2: 30 %
                                                       P61 : 50 %
P02.1:100 %
              P06 : 100 %
                           P10 : 100 %
                                         P22 : 100 %
                                                       P62:100%
P02.2:100%
              P07 : 30 %
                          P11 : 80 %
                                          P23 : 67 %
                                                       P64:100%
P03 : 67 %
              P08 : 100 %
                           P21.1: 50 %
                                          P24 : 90 %
                                                       P65:100%
```

At each beamline, the **sum of all priority beam times** from all partners is **max. 20** % of the available beam time.

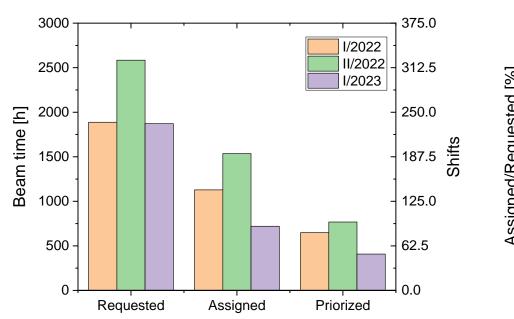
Aim of the Priority Access

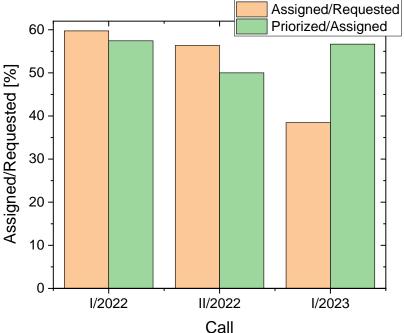
Currently: to increase the chances of the users from Saxony to obtain the beam time **In the future:** to be defined by the Steering Committee and by the Scientific Board, e.g., support of joint and/or coordinated projects, strengthening of cooperation

P66:100%



Shifts and beam times – all Saxony users



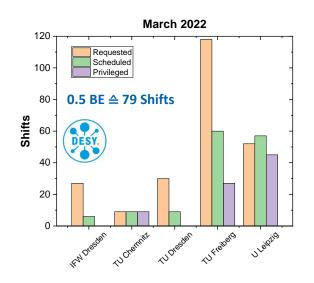


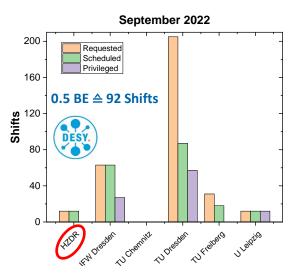
In the three last calls

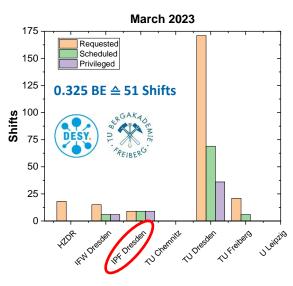
The 'success rate' of the Saxony proposals was between 40 % and 60 %. Between 50 % and 60 % of the assigned beam time was prioritized.



Proposals and allocated beam time







Total shifts

Requested: 236 Allocated: 141 Regular: 48 Privileged: 81

HEREON (regular): 12

Total shifts

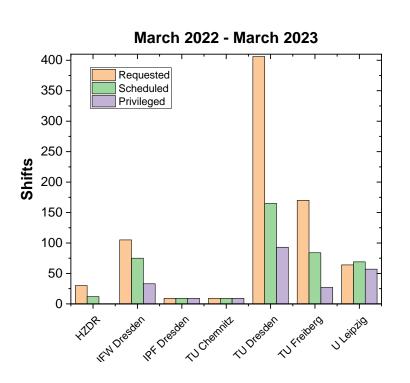
Requested: 323 Allocated: 192 Regular: 90 Privileged: 96 HEREON (regular): 6

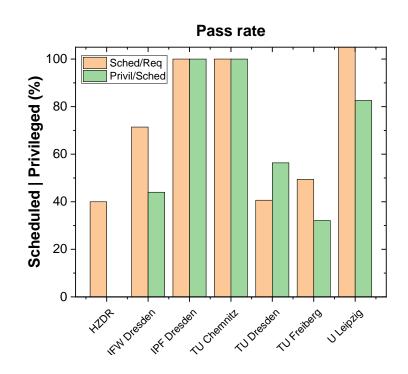
Total shifts

Requested: 234
Allocated: 90
Regular: 33
Privileged: 51
HEREON (regular): 6



Proposals and allocated beam time







Initial funding



Via DESY (I/2022 and II/2022)

Sustainability-driven Nano- and Materials Science and Technology with Synchrotron Radiation

Physics, chemistry, materials science and geosciences

Goals

- To implement and to enable research projects of common interest at all beamlines of PETRA III
- To organize other common activities, e.g., joint workshops and summer schools
- To educate young scientists and train them in the most modern experimental techniques





August 2023 to July 2025 – 0.325 BE



Long-term access – new business

Saxony-DESY Collaboration Centre

STAATSMINISTERIUM FÜR WISSENSCHAFT KULTUR UND TOURISMUS





The concept paper "Sächsisches Zentrum für nachhaltigkeitsorientierte Materialforschung und Prozessentwicklung" circulated among the university sites.



Thanks to ...

TU Chemnitz

Prof. A. Undisz, Electron Microscopy and Microstructure Analytics

TU Freiberg / IFW Dresden

Prof. J. Hufenbach (IFW Dresden), Development and Functionalization of Metallic Materials

TU Dresden

Dr. V. Bon, Inorganic Chemistry I

Prof. T. Doert, Inorganic Chemistry II

Prof. J. Geck, Solid State and Materials Physics

University Leipzig

Prof. R. Denecke (Wilhelm Ostwald Institute)

Prof. H. Kohlmann (Inorganic Chemistry)

HTW Dresden

Prof. M. Zschornak, Technical Physics

DESY

Prof. E. Weckert

Dr. K. Ehret

Dr. O. Seeck

TU Freiberg

Dr. J. Grigoleit

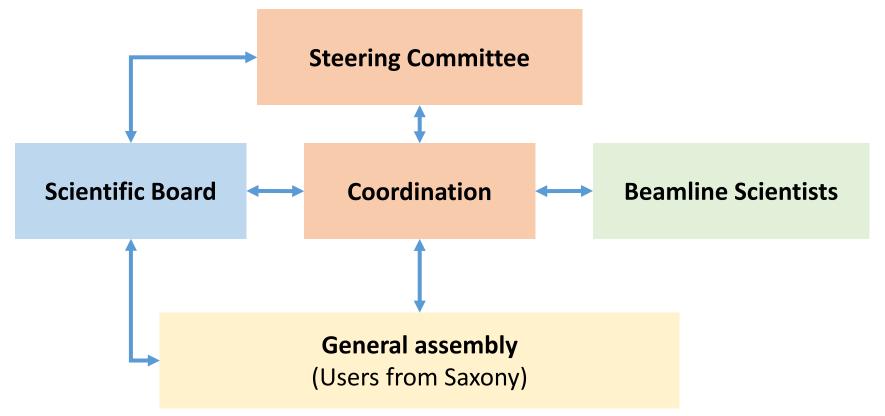


Tasks of the Collaboration Centre

- Support of scientists from Saxony to get the access to the DESY infrastructure, mainly to the PETRA III and PETRA IV beamlines
- Promotion of the cooperation between universities and research institutes in Saxony and DESY in the fields of materials research and development of new technologies
- Initiation of joint projects
- Utilization of complementary expertise, transfer of knowledge
- Coordination of development and usage of new sample environments for in situ and operando experiments



Saxony-DESY Collaboration Centre





Tasks of the Committees (suggestions)

General assembly

- Presentation of the research topics and joint projects
- Professional exchange, promotion of the cooperation within the Centre
- Suggestions and recommendations for
 - Priority criteria
 - Development of the infrastructure of the Centre, e.g., new sample environments and devices
 - Joint projects
- Definition of the tasks
- Election of members of the Scientific Board



Tasks of the Committees (suggestions)

Scientific Board

- Elected by the General Assembly
- Representatives of the users (at individual locations)
- Responsible for communication with the Steering Committee and with the managements of the involved institutions
- Implementation of the ideas and suggestions of the General Assembly
- Formulation of the priority criteria, strategic plans, further development of the Centre, etc.
- Reports to the General Assembly and Steering Committee



Tasks of the Committees (suggestions)

Steering Committee

- Representatives of the Saxon Ministry of Science, Culture and Tourism,
 DESY and research institutions (universities)
- Harmonization of the priority criteria, strategic plans, further development of the Centre, etc. with the Scientific Board
- Reports to the Saxon Ministry of Science, Culture and Tourism, DESY and research institutions



Tasks of the Coordination Office

- Responsibility for the information flow
- Maintenance of the website of the Centre (currently at https://tu-freiberg.de/forschung/sachsen-desy-kooperationszentrum)
- Announcement of the statistical results of the proposal calls
- Dissemination of the minutes of the meetings
- Planning and organization of the user meetings (general assemblies)
- Communication with the Beamline Scientists (feasibility of the sample environments etc.)
- Coordination of the use / availability of the mobile sample environments
- PR activities, feedback from users
- Announcement of the project calls (BMBF, SMWK)



Current activities

Discussion and harmonization of the concept paper

"Sächsisches Zentrum für nachhaltigkeitsorientierte Materialforschung und Prozessentwicklung"

at the Meeting of the Rectors of the Saxony Universities (including the Universities of Applied Sciences) in frame of the meeting of the "Landesrektorenkonferenz"

prior to the submission of the concept paper at the Ministry (SMWK)



General assembly

- Comments to the concept paper
- Definition of the own tasks
- Suggestion and election of members of the Scientific Board